Español III—Capítulo 1: Así soy yo

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| **LAS PALABRAS INTERROGATIVAS**  ¿Cómo?: how  ¿Cuál(es)? which  ¿Cuándo?: when  ¿Cuánt@?: how much  ¿Cuánt@s?: how many  ¿Dónde?: where  ¿Por qué?: why  ¿Qué?: what  ¿Quién?: who | **LAS PALABRAS ÚTILES**  Antónimo: antonym  El lugar: place  La cosa: thing  Lo que: what (not a question—“that which”)  Opuesto: opposite  Sinónimo: synonym  Hay: there is/there are |

**LAS ACCIONES**

Abrir: to open

Almorzar (ue): to eat lunch

Andar: to walk

Apagar: to turn off

Aprender: to learn

Asistir (a): to attend

Ayudar: to help

Bailar: to dance

Bajar: to go down

Beber: to drink

Cambiar: to change

Caminar: to walk

Cantar: to sing

Cenar: to eat dinner

Cerrar (ie): to close

Cocinar: to cook

Comenzar (ie): to begin/to start

Comer: to eat

Comprar: to buy

Comprender: to understand

Contar (ue): to count/to recount a story

Contestar: to answer

Continuar: to continue

Correr: to run

Costar (ue): to cost

Creer: to believe

Cuidar: to take care of

Deber: to owe/”should”/”must”

Dejar: to leave (something) behind/to allow

Descansar: to rest

Desear: to wish/to want

Devolver (ue): to return (something)/to give (something) back

Dibujar: to draw

Durar: to last

Empezar: to begin/to start

Encender (ie): to turn on/to light

Encontrar (ue): to find

Enseñar: to teach

Entender (ie): to understand

Entrar: to enter

Entregar: to turn in

Enviar (í): to send

Escoger: to chose/to pick [yo escojo]

Escuchar: to listen

Esperar: to wait/to hope

Esquiar (í): to ski

Estudiar: to study

Explicar: to explain

Felicitar: to congratulate

Fumar: to smoke

Ganar: to win/to earn

Gastar: to spend $

Gozar [de + infinitivo]: to enjoy (\_\_ing)

Guardar: to keep

Hablar: to speak/to talk

Jugar (ue): to play (sport/game)

Leer: to read

Limpiar: to clean

Llegar: to arrive

Llenar: to fill

Llevar: to wear/to carry/to take

Llorar: to cry

Mandar: to send/to order

Mentir (ie): to lie

Mirar: to look (at)/to watch

Molestar: to bother

Morder (ue): to bite

Mostrar: to show

Mover (ue): to move

Nadar: to swim

Necesitar: to need

Ocurrir: to occur/to happen

Oler (hue): to smell

Olvidar: to forget

Pagar: to pay (for)

Pasar: to pass/to happen

Patinar: to skate

Pensar (ie): to think

Permitir: to allow/to permit

Poder (ue): to be able/”can”

Preferir (ie): to prefer

Preguntar: to ask (a question)

Presentar: to introduce/to present

Prestar: to loan

Prohibir: to prohibit/to forbid

Prometer: to promise

Querer (ie): to want/to love a person

Recordar (ue): to remember

Regalar: to give a gift

Reír (í): to laugh

Regresar: to come back/return (to a place)

Repetir (i): to repeat

Responder: to answer/to respond

Revisar: to check (over)

Robar: to steal

Sacar: to take/to get

Saltar: to jump

Saludar: to greet

Seguir (i): to follow/to continue [yo sigo]

Sentir (ie): to feel

Servir (i): to serve

Sonar (ue): to ring/to sound

Sonreír (í): to smile

Subir: to climb/to go up

Terminar: to finish/to end

Tocar: to touch/to play (instrument)

Tomar: to take/to drink

Trabajar: to work

Tratar [de + infinitivo]: to try/to attempt (to \_\_)

Vender: to sell

Viajar: to travel

Visitar: to visit

Vivir: to live

Volver (ue): to return/to come back (to a place)

**LAS ACCIONES QUE A VECES SON REFLEXIVAS**

Acostar[se] (ue): to put to bed

Afeitar[se]: to shave

Arreglar[se]: to fix/to straighten up

Bañar[se]: to bathe

Cepillar[se]: to brush

Cortar[se]: to cut

Despertar[se] (ie): to wake up

Duchar[se]: to shower

Esconder[se]: to hide

Lavar[se]: to wash

Levantar[se]: to lift

Llamar[se]: to call

Perder[se] (ie): to lose

Pintar[se]: to Paint

Poner[se]: to put/to place/to set

\*with emotion: to get \_\_\_

Preparar[se]: to get ready

Probar[se]: to try (something—not an action)

Romper[se]: to break

Quemar[se]: to burn

Quitar[se]: to remove/to take away

Secar[se]: to dry

Sentar[se] (ie): to seat

Vestir[se] (i): to dress

**LAS ACCIONES COMO GUSTAR (+me/te/le/nos/os/les)**

Aburrir: to bore

Doler: to hurt (not to injure)

Encantar: to be extremely pleasing/“love”

Faltar: to be lacking/to be missing

Fascinar: to fascinate

Gustar: to be pleasing/”like”

Importar: to matter/to be important

Interesar: to interest

Quedar: to be left/to remain